# AqvaDry®- Ink Transparent Dispensable Dryer



#### **HIGHLIGHTS**

#### **General Features**

- ☐ Moisture sorption capacity to assure long life to organic devices
- ☐ The material can be used as filler or as active organic layer in TFE
- ☐ High compatibility with typical inorganic layers used in TFE (like SiNx, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>)
- ☐ Optical transparency in the visible region during and after moisture adsorption
- ☐ Solvent-free ink-jettable formulation

#### **Applications**

- ☐ Active Matrix OLED displays
- ☐ Passive Matrix OLED displays
- ☐ OLED lighting systems
- ☐ Organic photovoltaic devices
- ☐ Organic sensors
- ☐ OFETs
- ☐ OLETs
- ☐ Organic lasers
- ☐ Flexible organic devices



# **Product Description**

AqvaDry® is a transparent, UV curable, dispensable dryer designed to be used in OLEDs and organic electronics applications. AqvaDry®-Ink is now available as an ink-jettable formulation, typically used as filler or film, to improve the performances of Thin Film Encapsulation (TFE).

Material Property	Typical value
Appearance	Transparent liquid
Viscosity at 20 °C (cP)	41.8 (*)
Viscosity at 60 °C (cP)	10.2 (*)
Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )	1.2
Tg (glass transition temperature) (°C)	145 to 155
Elastic molulus of films 50 - 10 μm (MPa)	400 (**)
Moisture capacity (wt %)	> 2
Maximum particle size (μm)	No particles
Storage temperature (°C)	2 to 5
Shelf life (months)	6
Pot life (RT, <10ppm H <sub>2</sub> O) (days)	> 30

(\*) at 5 s<sup>-1</sup> shear rate (\*\*) at 0.1 Hz and 20 °C

# **Processing**

Bring AqvaDry-Ink to room temperature before processing. No mixing or stirring is required.

#### **Deposition**

AqvaDry-Ink is designed for ink-jet printing Suggested printing parameters:

Frequency: 1000 Hz
High voltage: 78 - 79 V

Print head temperature: 60 °C

LED Delay: 80 ms.

#### **Curing conditions**

AqvaDry-Ink is a UV curable formulation.

Suggested UV curing conditions:

- Energy of 1.5 J/cm<sup>2</sup> at  $\lambda = 365$ nm (typical irradiance 100 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>)
- Curing must take place in nitrogen atmosphere ( $[H_2O]$ ,  $[O_2]$  < 30 ppm)
- No outgassing is observed during curing
- No thermal post-curing is required.

Suggested configurations of AqvaDry-Ink for encapsulation are:

- Active filler
- Active organic layer in TFE being highly compatible with typical inorganic layers (SiNx, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>)

# Shipping and Storage

Shelf life of AqvaDry-Ink is 6 months.

Storage conditions are temperature of 2 - 5  $^{\circ}$ C and dry atmosphere. AqvaDry-Ink can be stored in a normal refrigerator (not in glove box), closed in its original perfectly thermosealed barrier package.

### Handling and Air Exposure

Before use, it must be left at room temperature for at least 2 hours to achieve the right viscosity, otherwise viscosity could be higher than the nominal value.

The barrier bag should be opened in glove box (< 10 ppm  $H_2O$ ).

Opening in air must be avoided.

In the event of air exposure, AqvaDry-Ink must be discarded.

Pot life of AqvaDry-Ink at RT in its original container is longer than 1 month.

# AqvaDry®- Ink Transparent Dispensable Dryer

The SAES Group manufacturing companies are ISO9001 certified, the Asian and Italian companies are also ISO14001 certified. Full information about our certifications for each company of the Group are available on our website at: www.saesgroup.com

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